

On-Farm Comparison Results

- HILGENKAMP

Year: 1999-2000

Title: Phosphorus Fertilizer Placement

Crop: Corn (1999), Soybeans (2000)

NSFGPP Operator: Rusty Hilgenkamp, Washington County

Cooperator: Jim Peterson

Objective: To determine and document the effect of

phosphorus fertilizer application and

placement on the profitability of producing

corn and soybeans.



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Treatments: No phosphorus fertilizer vs. 11-52-0 @

100 lbs./ac broadcast vs. 7-21-7 @ 120 pounds (11.4 gal) per acre applied over the row after planting. No fertilizer applied for soybeans.

Results:

Corn 1999	<u>Variable</u> Yield ,	<u>None</u>	<u>Bdcst</u>	Row	Prob >F
	bu/ac at 15.5%	166	170*	173*	0.006***
	Moisture, %	16.5	16.3	16.4	0.47 ns
	Test Wt., lbs/bu	57.7**	58.1	58.1	0.038**
Soil P Cost			\$ 11.50	\$14.40	
13 ppm		Appl. <u>\$ 2.00</u> Appl. <u>\$ 2.50</u>			
		Tota	I \$13.50	Γotal \$16.90	



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Results:

Soybeans	<u>Variable</u> Yield ,	<u>None</u>	<u>Bdcst</u>	Row	Prob >F
2000	bu/ac at 13%	50	50	51	0.27 ns
	Moisture, %	8.4	8.4	8.4	0.76 ns
	Test Wt., lbs/bu	57.6	57.7	57.7	0.70 ns

Summary:

The use of phosphorus fertilizer significantly increased grain yield (sig. @ .99) in 1999. Broadcast application increased yield above the no P treatment, and banded application increase yield above the broadcast treatment. Test weight was increased by both phosphorus treatments. There was no carry-over effect on soybeans in 2000.